UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (date of earliest event reported): May 5, 2023

SLM CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

001-13251 (Commission File Number) 52-2013874

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

300 Continental Drive Newark, Delaware 19713
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (302) 451-0200

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

 $\hfill\square$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered								
Common stock, par value \$.20 per share	SLM	The NASDAQ Global Select Market								
Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series B, par value \$.20 per share	SLMBP	The NASDAQ Global Select Market								

☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

ITEM 7.01 REGULATION FD DISCLOSURE.

SLM Corporation (the "Company") frequently provides relevant information to its investors via posting to its corporate website. On or about May 5, 2023, a presentation entitled "Sallie Mae — Investor Presentation — 1st Quarter 2023" was made available on the Company's website at https://www.salliemae.com/investors/webcasts-and-presentations/. In addition, the document is being furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1.

The presentation at Exhibit 99.1 and incorporated by reference herein is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section and shall not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as otherwise expressly stated in such filing.

ITEM 9.01 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit

<u>Number</u> <u>Description</u>

99.1* <u>Sallie Mae — Investor Presentation — 1st Quarter 2023</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL)

* Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

SLM CORPORATION

By: Is/ STEVEN J. MCGARRY

Steven J. McGarry

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: May 5, 2023



Forward-Looking Statements and Disclaimer





The following information is current as of April 26, 2023 (unless otherwise noted) and should be read in connection with the press release of SLM Corporation (the "Company") announcing its financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, the Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on April 26, 2023, and subsequent reports filed with the SEC.

Innancial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, the Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, filed with the SEC.

This Presentation contains "forward-looking" statements and information based on management's current expectations as of the date of this Presentation. Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about the Company's beliefs, opinions, or expectations and statements that assume or are dependent upon future events, are forward-looking statements. This includes, but is not limited to: statements regarding future developments surrounding COVID-19 or any other pandemic on future districts. This includes, but is not limited to: statements regarding through the properties of the company of the pandemic on the Company's business, results of operations, financial condition, and/or cash flows; the Company's expectation and ability to pay a quarterly condition and requirements, business conditions, capital allocation determination by the Company's historics, and based on an evaluation of the Company's expectation and ability to execute loan sales and share repurchesse; the Company's projections regarding originations, net charge-offs, non-interest expenses, earnings, balance sheet position, and other metrics; any estimates related to accounting standard changes; and any estimates related to the impact of credit administration practices changes, including the results of simulations or other behavioral observations. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other factors and accounting estimates are subject to risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other factors and regulations; failure to comply with consumer protection for the year ended Dec. 31, 2022 (filed with the SEC on Feb. 23, 2023) and subsequent filings with the SEC; the societal, business, and legislative/regulatory impact of pandemics and other public heath crises; increases in financing costs; limits on liquidity; increases in costs associated with compliance with laws and regu

The Company reports financial results on a GAAP basis and also provides certain non-GAAP "Core Earnings" performance measures. The difference between the Company's non-GAAP "Core Earnings" and GAAP results for the periods presented were the unrealized, mark-to-fair value gains/losses on derivative contracts (excluding current period accruals on the derivative instruments), net of tax. These are recognized in GAAP, but not in non-GAAP "Core Earnings" results. The Company provides non-GAAP "Core Earnings" because it is one of several measures management uses when making management decisions regarding the Company's performance and the allocation of corporate resources. The Company's non-GAAP "Core Earnings" is not a defined term within GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

For additional information, see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations- Non-GAAP 'Core Earnings'" in the company's Quarterly Report or Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2023, for a further discussion and the "Non-GAAP 'Core Earnings' to GAAP Reconciliation" table in this Presentation for a complete reconciliation between GAAP net income and non-GAAP "Core Earnings".





Sallie Mae is an Outstanding Franchise

Sallie Mae is the market-leading brand for private education loans driven by brand recognition, rigorous underwriting methodology and industryleading customer service.

Top ranked and highly recognized brand





Well funded with sufficient liquidity, capital, and loan loss reserves

30%

Return on

Common Equity*

2,100+

actively managed university relationships across the U.S.²



Largest salesforce in the industry



Appears on 96% of preferred lender lists²

58%

Market share of full private student lending marketplace1

5-6%

Annual Private Education Loan Originations Growth projected in 2023³ 89%

Cosigner Rate*

746

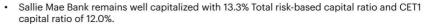
Average FICO at Approval* Annualized Net Charge-offs as a percentage of Avg. Loans²³ in Repayment*

2.11%



Balance Sheet & Capital Allocation





 On May 3, 2023, the company sold approximately \$2.0 billion of its private education loans, including approximately \$1.9 billion of principal and approximately \$136 million in capitalized interest, to an unaffiliated third party. The gain on sale will be recognized in the Q2 2023 consolidated statements of income.

Revenue

- GAAP Net Income attributable to common stock of \$114 million in Q1 2023 driven by strong NIM and better than expected credit performance, compared to Net Income attributable to common stock of \$128 million in Q1 2022.
- Q1 2023 GAAP diluted earnings per common share of \$0.47 vs. \$0.45 in Q1 2022.
- Net Interest Margin for the first quarter of 2023 increased 41 basis points, from 5.29% in the first quarter of 2022, to 5.70%.

Total Operating Expenses

- Total operating expenses of \$155 million in Q1 2023, which is 17% higher than the year-ago quarter.
 - Increase attributed to reorganizational costs, FDIC assessment fees, volume increases in our originations, servicing and collections operations, and our absorption of the effects of the current inflationary environment.



Private Education Loan Originations¹³ – **Strong Start to 2023**



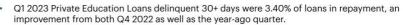
- First quarter 2023 originations at \$2.4 billion, 12% higher than the year-ago period.
- Q1 2023 originations marked our highest level of originations in the company's history.
- Full year 2022 market share increased 90 bps compared to full year 2021 and represents 58% of the full private student lending marketplace.¹





Credit Performance





- For Q1 2023, we saw the lowest entry rate into delinquency since Q1 2022, and in March 2023, the lowest roll to default rate in over a year.
- Increase in loss mitigation program usage from Q4 2022.
- Agent effectiveness continues to improve as agent tenure increases.
- Private Education Loans in forbearance were 1.4% at the end of the quarter.

Funding & Liquidity

- Sallie Mae Bank ended the first quarter of 2023 with liquidity of 19.7% of total assets, compared to 17.2% in the year-ago quarter.
 - Marketable securities make up a portion of our liquidity sources. As of 3/31/2023, our unrealized losses on that portfolio total \$155 million. Realizing those losses would result in a regulatory capital charge of approximately 50 basis points.
- Our deposit portfolio has been very stable, with balances at the end of Q1 2023 slightly higher than at the end of Q4 2022 and Q1 2022.
 - At the end of Q1 2023, our uninsured deposits made up only 2% of our deposit base.
- During Q1 2023, we executed an ABS funding transaction at spreads that came in about 23 basis points better than our previous transaction completed in 2022.





Smart Option Payment Type





High Quality Private Education Loan Portfolio







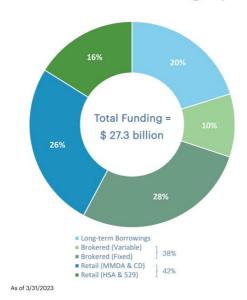




As of 3/31/23

Conservative Funding Optimizes Net Interest Margin





Long-Term Funding

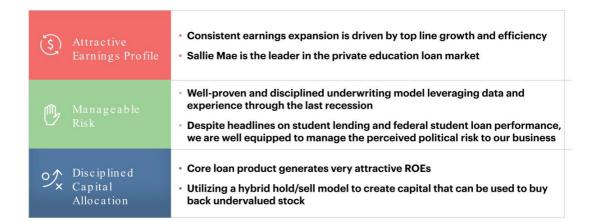
 Outstanding borrowings consist of unsecured debt and secured borrowings issued through our term assetbacked securitization program, totaling \$1 billion and \$4.5 billion, respectively, as of March 31, 2023.

Deposits

- Our total deposits of \$21.8 billion were comprised of \$10.3 billion in brokered deposits and \$11.5 billion in retail and other deposits at March 31, 2023.
- Interest-bearing deposits consist of retail and brokered non-maturity savings deposits, retail and brokered nonmaturity money market deposits, and retail and brokered certificates of deposit. Also included are deposits from Educational 529 and Health Savings plans that diversify our funding sources.
- There were \$471 million of deposits exceeding FDIC insurance limits at the end of Q1 2023.

Simple But Powerful Investment Thesis



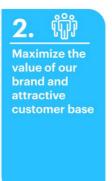


Clear Strategy to Prove this Investment Thesis



Strategic Imperatives:













Maximize the Profitability and Growth of the Core Business



Maximize Revenue

Manage Unit Costs

Drive penetration at all schools

Increase market share by fully meeting student funding needs

Enhanced risk-adjusted pricing and underwriting

Improved marketing, digital, and data capabilities

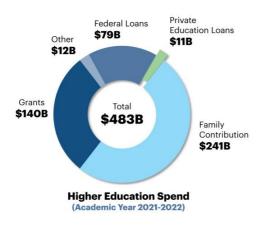
Strong fixed cost discipline

Drive towards reducing both the unit cost of servicing and the unit cost of acquisitions

Improved third-party vendor cost management

Higher Education Value Proposition Remains Attractive⁴





Expanding Addressable Market

- Private Education Loans represent 2-3% of the overall spend in higher education annually.
- Total spend on higher education grows ~2% annually, while Sallie Mae Private Education Loans growth expanded from 4% - 10% from 2021 to 2022, increasing private education loan market share by 90bps.

Strong Strategic Execution

- Over the past 8 years, the 25-29-year-old population with a bachelor's degree or higher has increased an average of 0.6% per year.15
- 55% of students graduated with student loans in AY 2020-2021¹⁴
- Of the 55% of bachelor's degree recipients that graduated with student loans, the average debt amount was \$29,400. 14

Higher Education is Valuable

• The median income of recent college graduates was \$52,000 in 2021, 73% higher than the median income of people with high school diploma only.16

Sallie Mae's Core Product Contains Customer Friendly Provisions That

Enable Successful Outcomes



Sallie Mae Smart Option Student Loan

Benefits from school through repayment

In-School

- Competitive variable & fixed rates
 No prepayment penalty
- · No origination fees
- Three repayment options
 Monthly interest payments
 \$25 fixed monthly payments
 Defer payments
- Quarterly FICO Score

Repayment

- Auto debit 0.25 percentage point interest rate reduction
- · Graduated repayment period
- Cosigner release (for those who qualify)
- Return-to-school deferment
- Internship/residency deferment
- · Active-duty military deferment

Sallie Mae Student Borrowers

92%

of Sallie Mae student loan borrowers who are out of school are employed ⁵







Optimize the Value of the Brand and Attractive Client Base



We know our customers' finances, payment patterns and indebtedness $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

We have the relationships and knowledge to assist our customers with their next step: post-graduation plans, jobs, future financial needs

We are there for our customers during and after their important transition to a dulthood $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$



What We Do

Build products and services that leverage our customer affiliation Ensure products and services are consistent with our core mission and drive customer value Prioritize partnerships and other capital efficient avenues of growth

Look for opportunities to optimize ROI





Political Environment

New congressional make-up complements our strategic approach of better informing the narrative of private student lending and Sallie Mae. We expect our business to perform well in the current environment which has a focus on the federal student loan program and targeted assistance to people in need.³

Supporting College Access

- Targeted subsidies make higher education possible for those who would otherwise not be able to attend.
- Free community college promotes social equity, equality of opportunity and economic mobility

Targeted Debt Forgiveness

Targeted, partial loan forgiveness for federal student loan borrowers would, if enacted, provide relief to struggling borrowers, and potentially have a positive impact on the Sallie Mae portfolio

Bankruptcy Reform

Sallie Mae has long been supportive of prospectively allowing the discharge of student loan debt in bankruptcy, provided there is a period of post-graduation payments to prevent incentivizing bankruptcy simply to avoid student loan repayments after graduation.



Maintain Rigorous Capital Allocation and Return Program

sallie mae

Invest in High ROE Growth

- Continue to focus on high-quality Private Education Loan originations, including deeper penetration of graduate school market
- Build other sources of revenue and capital in expense-efficient ways

Embracing a Hybrid Hold / Sell Loan Model³

- Selling assets to optimize growth in required capital
- The expected result is a balance sheet that will remain relatively flat despite loan sales
- \$2B in Private Education Loan sales completed on May 3, 2023 – enables additional return of excess capital to shareholders

Share Repurchase

- From January 1, 2020, through March 31, 2023, we repurchased 44% of common shares outstanding at January 1, 2020.
- \$581 million of capacity remained under our 2022 Share Repurchase Program authorization at March 31, 2023 (which expires in Jan. 2024).
- Began repurchasing shares on May 4, 2023, with portion of most recent loan sale proceeds.

Quarterly Common Stock Dividend

- Paid \$0.11 quarterly common stock dividend in Q1 2023
- Expect to continue to pay dividend, subject to Board approval^{3,18}

Diverse Student Loan Portfolio Driving Increased Shareholder Value





	Undergraduate	Graduate
RATE TYPE	Variable & Fixed	Variable & Fixed
	Variable: SOFR +	Variable: SOFR +
INTEREST RATE	1.250% - SOFR +	1.750% - SOFR +
RANGES	12.375%	11.625%
KANOLO	Fixed: 4.75% -	Fixed: 5.500% -
	15.875%	15.000%
REPAYMENT	Deferred, Interest	Deferred, Interest
OPTION	Only & Fixed	Only & Fixed
OPTION	Repayment	Repayment
		20 years for Medical
	10.15	and Dental
REPAYMENT TERM	10-15 years	15 years for
		Remaining Discipline
GRACE PERIOD	6 months	6-36 months
INTERNSHIP/		
RESIDENCY DEFERMENT	Up to 60 months	Up to 48 months
	ACH discount FICO	ACH discount FICO
	Score Cosigner	Score Cosigner
FEATURES	Release GRP	Release GRP
	Student Death &	Student Death &
	Disability Release	Disability Release

Our Approach to ESG

Our ESG approach is grounded in our mission and where we can make the most impact: powering confidence in students and families on their unique higher education journey.



Supporting Higher Education Access and Completion



IN SCHOLARSHIPS

to help underserved and underrepresented students access and complete higher education.





(6)

Reducing Our Environmental Footprint

EMISSIONS INVENTORY

SIGNED ZERO-WASTE AGREEMENT

Highlighted our dedication to sustainable practices with a commitment to our waste management and recycling provider.



Supporting Our Workforce

and feel empowered to bring their full selves to work each day.

\$250,000

tuition reimbursement in 2022 for courses or degrees related to their job.

12,000

hours of primary parental leave and nearly 5,000 hours of secondary parental leave to team members in 2022.

\$10,000

in adoption reimbursement and recognized as one of the 100 Best Adoption-Friendly Workplaces by The Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption.



Volunteerism and Giving

rate and our team members live, work, and serve.



provided in new investments to support low- and -moderate income housing in Utah - home to Sallie Mae Bank.

\$385,000





Powering Responsible and Ethical Corporate Governance



Our Board of Directors is comprised of 33% women and has been recognized for its diversity







Sallie Mae's Smart Option Loan Product Overview

The Smart Option loan product was introduced by Sallie Mae in 2009



- Smart Option payment option may not be changed after selected at origination
- Fixed-rate loans or variable-rate loans
- Consumer credit underwriting, with minimum FICO, custom credit score model and judgmental underwriting
- Marketed primarily through the school channel and also directly to consumers, with all loans certified by and disbursed directly to schools
- Qualified education loans are nondischargeable in bankruptcy, unless a borrower can prove that repayment of the loan would impose an "undue hardship"



Sallie Mae Bank ABS Summary¹⁷

	14-A	15-A	15-B	15-C	16-A	16-B	16-C	17-A	17-B	18-A	18-B	18-C	19-A	19-B	20-A	20-B	21-B	21-D	21-E	22-C	23-A
ssuance Date	8/7/2014	4/23/2015	7/30/2015	10/27/2015	5/26/2016	7/21/2016	10/12/2016	2/8/2017	11/8/2017	3/21/2018	6/20/2018	9/19/2018	3/13/2019	6/12/2019	2/12/2020	8/12/2020	5/19/2021	8/18/2021	11/9/2021	8/9/2022	3/15/202
Total Bond Amount (Smil)	\$382	\$704	\$714	\$701	\$551	\$657	\$674	5772	\$676	\$670	\$687	\$544	\$453	\$657	\$636	\$707	\$531	\$527	\$534	\$575	\$579
Initial AAA Enhancement (%)	21%	23%	22%	23%	20%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	17%	18%	15%	15%	19%	12%	13%	12%	22%	18%
Initial Class B Enhancement (%)	12%	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	8%	12%	5%	6%	5%	16%	11%
Wtd Avg Spread over Benchmarks AAA' Rated A Classes (%) A and B Classes Combined (%)	+1.17%	+1.01% +1.28%	+1.27%	+1.49% +1.74%	+1.38%	+1.36%	+1.00%	+0.82%	+0.70%	+0.71%	+0.66%	+0.67%	+0.82%	+0.91%	+0.76%	+1.10%	+0.70%	+0.62%	+0.63%	+1.64%	
Loan Program (%) Smart Option	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Loan Status (%) 19 School, Grace, Deferment P&I Repayment Forbearance	90% 9% 0%	79% 20% 2%	78% 21% 1%	73% 24% 2%	75% 23% 2%	74% 24% 2%	70% 28% 2%	65% 33% 2%	73% 26% 2%	69% 29% 2%	70% 27% 2%	69% 30% 2%	61% 36% 3%	69% 28% 2%	58% 40% 3%	56% 40% 5%	59% 38% 3%	58% 40% 2%	59% 40% 1%	59% 41% 1%	62% 37% 1%
Wtd Avg Term to Maturity (Mo.)	140	133	130	127	135	133	131	131	135	139	139	138	136	140	139	139	144	143	143	145	160
% Loans with CoSigner	93%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	93%	93%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%
Not For Profit (%)	89%	86%	87%	87%	87%	87%	89%	90%	91%	91%	91%	91%	91%	91%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	92%	92%
Wtd Avg FICO at Origination Wtd Avg Recent FICO at Issuance	747	747	746	747	747	747	748	746	747	747	746	746	746	745	744	743	742	742	741	743	744
	745	744	741	747	743	745	745	744	745	744	742	744	744	742	741	742	743	745	745	745	742
Wtd Avg FICO at Origination (Cosigner) Wtd Avg Recent FICO at Issuance (Cosigner)	750	750	749	750	750	750	750	748	749	748	748	748	748	747	745	745	744	744	743	745	746
	748	748	745	750	747	749	748	748	748	747	745	747	748	745	744	745	746	748	748	748	745
Wtd Avg FICO at Origination (Borrower) Wtd Avg Recent FICO at Issuance (Borrower)	708	714	715	714	719	719	721	720	723	724	724	724	724	724	721	722	721	721	720	722	722
	701	702	699	701	704	708	708	705	707	708	706	709	708	704	699	704	707	712	711	706	701
Variable Rate Loans (%)	85%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	80%	81%	80%	75%	72%	70%	67%	63%	58%	52%	50%	50%	50%	48%	43%
Wtd Avg Annual Borrower Interest Rate	7.82%	8.21%	8.21%	8.27%	8.22%	8.24%	8.26%	8.39%	8.94%	9.29%	9.58%	9.69%	10.05%	10.00%	9.45%	8.68%	8.64%	8.64%	8.68%	9.30%	10.86%



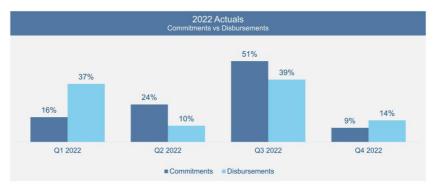
Sallie Mae Bank ABS Structures

	SMB 2023-A			SMB 2022-C				SMB 2021-E							
SIZE	\$579.OMM				\$575.0MM				\$534.0MM						
PRICING DATE		Ma	arch 8, 20	023			Au	gust 2, 2	022		November 2, 2021				
COLLATERAL	Smart Option Private Education Loans				Smart Option Private Education Loans				Smart Option Private Education Loans						
SERVICER		Sall	lie Mae E	Bank			Sall	ie Mae E	ank			Sallie	Mae Ba	ink	
OVERCOLLATERALIZATION 20	11%						15%					5%			
PRICING PREPAYMENT SPEED 27	8%				8%				8%						
TRANCHE STRUCTURE AT ISSUANCE															
	CLASS	AMT (\$MM)	DBRS	WAL	Pricing	CLASS	AMT (\$MM)	S&P	WAL	Pricing	CLASS	AMT (\$MM)	S&P	WAL	Pricing
	A-1A	473.00	AAA	4.57	I Curve + 140	A-1A	457.00	AAA	4.27	I Curve + 160	A-1A	390.00	AAA	3.71	IntS + 63
	A-1B	60.00	AAA	4.57	SOFR + 150	A-1B	75.00	AAA	4.27	SOFR + 185	A-1B	104.00	AAA	3.71	1mL + 63
	В	46.00	AA	10.82	I Curve + 210	В	43.00	AA+	9.9	I Curve + 240	В	40.00	AA	9.58	IntS + 95
WA BORROWER INTEREST RATE			10.86%					9.30%				9	8.68%		
WA FICO AT ORIGINATION 6	744			743			741								
% LOANS WITH COSIGNER			92%			92%				92%					
% VARIABLE RATE LOANS			43%			48%				50%					



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Commitments vs Disbursements



Provision for New Loans

 Directly impacted by the timing of Commitments and not Disbursements

Additional Provision Impacts

 New Loans, DCF accretion, loan sales, model updates and overlays

Unfunded Commitments

- Remain a liability for accounting purposes
- Once the loan commitment is funded, that liability will transfer to the Allowance

CECL Update



Adopted on January 1, 2020.

- The company's 2020 financial results reflected a transition adjustment that increased the allowance for credit losses by \$1.1 billion, increased the liability representing its off-balance sheet exposure for unfunded commitments by \$116 million and increased the deferred tax asset by \$306 million, resulting in a cumulative effect adjustment that reduced retained earnings by \$953 million.
- The Private Education Loan allowance for losses as a percentage of ending total Private Education Loan balance immediately after the adoption of CECL was 7.0 percent.

The regulatory capital impacts of our transition adjustments recorded on January 1, 2020 from the adoption of CECL were deferred for two years.

- The company elected the option to delay for two years, and then phase in over the following three years, the effects on our regulatory capital of CECL relative to the incurred loss methodology.
- The regulatory capital impact of the Bank's transition adjustments recorded on January 1, 2020 from the adoption of CECL, and 25 percent of the
 ongoing impact of CECL on the Bank's allowance for credit losses, retained earnings, and average total consolidated assets, each as reported for
 regulatory capital purposes (collectively, the "adjusted transition amounts"), were deferred for the two-year period ending January 1, 2022.

From January 1, 2022 through January 1, 2025, the adjusted transition amounts will be phased in for regulatory capital purposes at a rate of 25 percent per year, with the phased-in amounts included in regulatory capital at the beginning of each year. As of March 31, 2023, we have phased in 50% of the transition amounts for regulatory capital purposes, with the remaining 50% to be phased in, in 2024 and 2025, equally.

Quarterly Financial Highlights

	Q1 2023	Q4 2022	Q1 2022
Income Statement (\$ Millions)			
Total interest income	\$638	\$584	\$465
Total interest expense	233	202	90
Net Interest Income	405	381	375
Less: provisions for credit losses	114	297	98
Total non-interest income (loss)	22	(41)	22
Total non-interest expenses	157	140	133
Income tax expense (benefit)	37	(19)	37
Net Income (Loss)	119	(77)	129
Preferred stock dividends	4	3	1
Net income (loss) attributable to common stock	114	(81)	128
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" adjustments to GAAP ^(7,12)	21	2	728
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" net income (loss) attributable to common stock ^(7,12)	114	(81)	128
Ending Balances (\$ Millions)			
Private Education Loans held for investment, net	\$20,498	\$19,020	\$20,586
FFELP Loans held for investment, net	590	607	680
Credit Cards held for investment, net		-	25
Deposits	\$21,804	\$21,448	\$21,194
Brokered	10,275	9,877	9,946
Retail and other	11,529	11,571	11,248

	Q1 2023	Q4 2022	Q1 2022
Key Performance Metrics			
Net Interest Margin	5.70%	5.37%	5.29%
Yield—Total Interest-earning assets	8.97%	8.21%	6.56%
Private Education Loans	10.66%	10.12%	8.38%
Credit Cards	12.28%	7.54%	3.95%
Cost of Funds	3.47%	3.00%	1.35%
Return on Assets ("ROA")(8)	1.7%	(1.1%)	1.8%
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" ROA(9)	1.7%	(1.1%)	1.8%
Return on Common Equity ("ROCE")(10)	30.5%	(18.8%)	27.1%
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" ROCE(11)	30.5%	(18.8%)	27.1%
Per Common Share			
GAAP diluted earnings (loss) per common share	\$0.47	(\$0.33)	\$0.45
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" diluted earnings (loss) per common share ^(7,12)	\$0.47	(\$0.33)	\$0.46
Average common and common equivalent shares outstanding (millions)	244	245	281

Sallie Mae vs Federal Student Loans



		Sallie Mae	Federal Student L	oan Program ²²	
	Loan Program	Smart Option Student Loan	Federal Direct Loan (Subsidized & Unsubsidized)	Parent Plus	
Undergraduate	Loan Limits	\$1,000 – Cost of Attendance No aggregate limits	Yr. 1 - \$5,500 (\$3,500 > subsidized) Yr. 2 - \$6,500 (\$4,500 > subsidized) Yr. 3+ - \$7,500 (\$5,500 > subsidized) \$31,000 Aggregate (\$23,000 > subsidized)	No Limit	
derg	Interest Rates (as of 5/2/23)	Variable: S + 1.250% - S + 12.375% Fixed: 4.750% - 15.875%	4.99%	7.54%	
5	Origination Fees (as of 5/2/23)	0%	1.057%	4.228%	
	Repayment Types	IO / Fixed Pay / Deferred	Deferred	Immediate P&I / Deferred	
	Repayment Terms	10 – 15 Years	10 Years (extended repayment 20 or 25 years)	10 Years (extended repayment 20 or 25 years)	
	Loan Program	Graduate Product Suite (MBA, Medical, Dental, Law, Heath Professions. General Grad) (Unsubsidized only)		Graduate Plus	
Graduate	Loan Limits	\$1,000 – Cost of Attendance No aggregate limits	\$20,500 Per Year \$138,500 Aggregate (\$65,000 > subsidized – including undergraduate subsidized only)	No Limit	
Grac	Interest Rates (as of 5/2/23)	Variable: S+ 1.750% - S + 11.625% Fixed: 5.500% - 15.000%	6.54%	7.54%	
	Origination Fees (as of 5/2/23)	0%	1.054%	4.228%	
	Repayment Types	IO / Fixed Pay / Deferred	Deferred	Deferred	
	Repayment Terms	15 Years – MBA, HP, General Grad, Law 20 Years – Medical & Dental	10 Years (extended repayment 20 or 25 years)	10 Years (extended repayment 20 or 25 years)	

As of 5/2/23 27

Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" to GAAP Reconciliation



		Quarters Ended	
\$ Thousands except per share amounts)			
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" adjustments to GAAP:			
GAAP net income (loss)	\$118,518	(\$77,043)	\$128,812
Preferred stock dividends	\$4,063	\$3,466	\$1,275
GAAP net income (loss) attributable to SLM Corporation common stock	\$114,455	(\$80,509)	\$127,537
djustments:			
Net impact of derivative accounting ⁽⁷⁾			\$248
Net tax expense ⁽¹²⁾			\$60
Total non-GAAP "Core Earnings" adjustments to GAAP	:120	£ .	\$188
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" (loss) attributable to SLM Corporation common stock	\$114,455	(\$80,509)	\$127,725
GAAP diluted earnings (loss) per common share	\$0.47	(\$0.33)	\$0.45
Derivative adjustments, net of tax			\$0.01
Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" diluted earnings (loss) per common share	\$0.47	(\$0.33)	\$0.46

Footnotes

- ce: Enterval CBA Report as of December 2022. Based on Full Market
- Based on internal Company statistics.
- The information on this page constitutes forward-looking statements. See page 2 of this Presentation for a cautionary note regarding forward-looking statements
- Source: Total post-secondary education spending is estimated by Salle Mae determining the full-time equivalents for both graduates and undergraduates and multiplinformation from the U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Projections of Education Statistics to 2027 (PICES 2020), October 2020), 2022 at 2022 the College Board, we collegeboor our properties of the Statistics of PICES 2020 at 2022 the College Board (PICES 2020), October 2020), National Center of College Board (PICES 2020), October 2020), National Center of PICES 2020 at 2022 at 2022 the College Board (PICES 2020), National Center of PICES 2020 at 2020
- Source: Survey conducted by Market Vision Research (https://www.mx Represents the higher credit score of the cosigner or the borrower.
- Derivative Accounting we provide non-GAA* "Core Earnings" because it is one of several measures management uses to evaluate an unargement, performance and allocate corporate resources. Non-GAAA* "Core Earnings" is claded project under the performance of the pe
- 8. We calculate and report our Return on Assets ("ROA") as the ratio of (a) GAAP net income numerator (annualized) to (b) the GAAP total average assets denon

- 11. We calculate and report our non-GAAP "Core Earnings" Return on Common Equity ("Core Earnings ROCE") as the ratio of (a) non-GAAP "Core Earnings" net income (loss) attributable to SLM Corporation common stock numerator (annualized) to (b) the net denominator, which consists of GAAP total average equity less total average preferred stock.
- 12. Non-GAAP "Core Earnings" tax rate is based on the effective tax rate at Sallie Mae Bank where the derivative instruments are held.
- 13. Originations represent loans that were funded or acquired during the period presented.
- 14. Source: https://research.collegeboard.org/trends/student-aid
- Source: National Center for Education Statistics: https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d22/tables/dt22 104.20.asp
- Source: Federal Reserve Bank: https://www.newyorkfed.org/research/college-labor-market/college-labor-market/pedege-labor-market/college-labor-market/college-labor-market/pedege-labor-market/pedeges.html
- 18. The Company's expectation and ability to gay a quarterly cash dividend on its common stock in the future will be subject to the determination by, and discretion of, the Company's Board of Directors, and any determination by the Board will be based on an evaluation of the Company's earnings, Thankald condition and requirements, because conditions, spaired allocation determinations, and other factors, risks and uncertainties.

 19. Smart Option loans considered in PSR Repayment only if borrowers are subject to full principal and interest payments on the loan.
- 20. Overcollateralization for Class A & B bonds.
- Estimated based on a variety of assumptions concerning loan repayment behavior. Actual prepayment rate may vary significantly from estimates.
 Source: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/loans.
 Statistic considers portfolio Private Education Loans only.